The centrality of the Himalayas as a connecting point or perhaps a sacred core for the Asian continent and its civilisations has captivated every explorer and scholar. The Himalaya is the meeting point of two geotectonic plates, three biogeographical realms, two ancient civilisations, two different language streams and six religions.

This book is about the determinant factors which are at work in the Himalayas in the context of what it constitutes in terms of its spatiality, legends and myths, religious beliefs, rituals and traditions. The book would suggest that there is no single way for understanding the Himalayas. There are layers of structures, imposition and superimposition of human history, religious traits and beliefs that continue to shape the Asian dynamics. An understanding of the ultimate union of the Himalayas, its confluences and its bridging role is essential for Asian balance. This book is a collaborative effort of an internationally acclaimed linguist, a diplomat-cum-geopolitician and a young Asianist. The book provides countless themes that will be intellectually stimulating to scholars and students with varied interests.



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Editors Niraj Kumar **George van Driem Phunchok Stobdan**





Preface

The title Himalayan Bridge at once conveys the Trans-Himalayan scope of the present volume. It is a great credit to Niraj Kumar and to Phunchok Stobdan to have put together an interdisciplinary anthology of contributions which provide a narrative that spans the Himalayan range at various levels. The volume contains articles on the orogeny of the Himalayas, on the challenges of Himalayan watershed management, on the Himalayas as the ethnolinguistic cradle of major language families and linguistic phyla, on the warp and weft of material cultural, textiles and ethnic identity, on textual attestations of the Himalayas in ancient Indian texts, a contrastive study of Russian vs. Occidental Buddhology, an historical account of the administration of the North East Frontier Agency (NEFA), on recent historical vicissitudes of Himalayan Buddhism, the geopolitics of the Himalayan region, the potential for transnational synergy across the Himalayan region, the crucial strategic and symbolic importance of Siachen glacier, the issue of drug and arms trafficking in the eastern Himalayas, empowerment in Kashmir, political aspects of Buddhism in Nepal, two studies on the Nālandā tradition in Buddhism, on indigenous Himalayan medical lore, as well as several contributions on Himalayan pictorial, choreographic and culinary art and finally on spiritual culture in the Himalayas. The vantage points presented in this book are heterogeneous, both in substance and in the perspective taken by the individual authors, but geographically the articles are unified in their areal focus, offering readers a rich and varied smörgåsbord of Himalayan perspectives.

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